



# Retired batteries for energy storage

How can a retired battery treatment be optimized economically and environmentally?

Based on the process-based life cycle assessment method, we present a strategy to optimize pathways of retired battery treatments economically and environmentally. The strategy is applied to various reuse scenarios with capacity configurations, including energy storage systems, communication base stations, and low-speed vehicles.

Can retired electric vehicle batteries be recycled?

Reuse and recycling of retired electric vehicle (EV) batteries offer a sustainable waste management approach but face decision-making challenges. Based on the process-based life cycle assessment method, we present a strategy to optimize pathways of retired battery treatments economically and environmentally.

What is the role of retired power batteries?

The research highlights the integral role of retired power batteries in applications such as energy storage, communication bases, and streetlights. It is indicated that ensuring safety through robust early warning systems is of paramount importance.

Are retired batteries suitable for repurposing?

Retired batteries are currently finding new applications in various domains. Their unique attributes make them suitable for repurposing in a wide range of energy storage tasks.

What is the difference between a retired battery and a new battery?

(2) Low energy density, the capacity of the retired battery is only about 80% or less than the new battery, which makes the same volume and mass of the battery, the retired battery can store less energy, that is, compared with the new battery, it needs more volume requirements and mass requirements.

Are lithium-ion batteries retired from EVs practical?

The contribution of this paper is the practical analysis of lithium-ion batteries retired from EVs of about 261.3 kWh; detailed analysis of the cost of acquisition, disassembly, reassembly and secondary use; and finally the analysis based on the actual operating conditions of photovoltaic (PV)-load grid.

Lithium-ion batteries (LIBs) are currently the most suitable energy storage device for powering plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs) and battery electric vehicles (BEVs). Hereafter, we refer to PHEVs and BEVs together ...

For example, retired EV batteries can be reused in energy storage systems (ESSs) with minimal modifications to store surplus electricity and discharge it during periods of peak demand.

Harnessing Retired EV Batteries for Energy Storage Exploring the potential of second-life battery storage



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systems for a sustainable future. Jun 22, 2025 - 6 min read

In addition, the current state and enhancement opportunities for the second life of electric vehicle batteries are presented. The research highlights the integral role of retired power batteries in ...

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Various end-of-life (EOL) options are under development, such as recycling and recovery. Recently, stakeholders have become more confident that giving the retired batteries a second life by reusing them in less ...

Ever wondered what happens to electric vehicle (EV) batteries when they retire? Spoiler alert: they don't just vanish into landfill obscurity. Retired battery storage systems are becoming the ...

As global electric vehicle ownership continues to rise, the growing number of retired electric vehicle batteries presents a significant opportunity to extend their lifespan by ...

Batteries with reduced energy storage capacity can be repurposed to store wind and solar energy. The research is key to manufacturing lithium-ion batteries for electric vehicles that are designed ...

The power from lithium-ion batteries can be retired from electric vehicles (EVs) and can be used for energy storage applications when the residual capacity is up to 70% of their initial capacity. The retired ...

Abstract: Energy storage systems using the electric vehicle (EV) retired batteries have significant socio-economic and environmental benefits and can facilitate the progress ...

This study presents a Two-Scenario Cascade Utilization (MSCU) model aimed at the secondary application of retired electric vehicle batteries to mitigate energy scarcity and curb ...

Based on the process-based life cycle assessment method, we present a strategy to optimize pathways of retired battery treatments economically and environmentally.

Lithium-ion batteries (LIBs) have been widely used in electric vehicles due to the advantages of high energy/power densities, high reliability and long service life. However, ...

A new study published by researchers at the University of Munster, Fraunhofer FFB, and Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory shows that reusing retired electric vehicle ...

Deng et al. study the assembly of retired batteries into secondary battery energy storage systems for residential community energy needs but do not adequately consider the ...



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A Hybrid energy storage system can effectively reduce the impact of unbalanced power generated by this situation. In this paper, retired power batteries and super capacitors ...

Rechargeable batteries that have reached end of use in their first application life are a viable option for large-scale, commercial electrical storage systems.

Second-life use of these battery packs has the potential to address the increasing energy storage system (ESS) demand for the grid and also to create a circular economy for EV batteries. The needs of ...

In line with the global target in decarbonising the transportation sector and the noticeable increase of new electric vehicles (EV) owners, concerns are raised regarding the ...

Though, currently retired battery application field is small but it will cover major renewable energy storage systems for safety, lower cost, high storage capacity, small size [1], ...

It is a business of consuming time and energy in the light of actual capacity for consistency sectionalization. The establishment of rapid detection indexes significantly ...

Exploring the potential of second-life battery storage systems for a sustainable future. As electric vehicles (EVs) become more common, many retired...

These findings reveal considerable opportunities for retired EV batteries to support grid storage and advance resource circularity. They inform energy transition policy, guiding ...

Retired power batteries are wired in series and parallel to create sizable battery packs for microgrid energy storage applications that necessitate more rigorous equalization ...

The power from lithium-ion batteries can be retired from electric vehicles (EVs) and can be used for energy storage applications when the residual capacity is up to 70% of ...

The contribution of this paper is the practical analysis of lithium-ion batteries retired from EVs of about 261.3 kWh; detailed analysis of the cost of acquisition, disassembly, ...

Here, Cui et al. introduce innovative offline and online health estimation methods for integration into a second-life battery management system for repurposed batteries in grid energy storage applications. ...

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